

EYFS Subject Knowledge Organiser: Geography





Maple Ro	om
2-3 year o	lds

EYFS Curriculum Development Matters Children begin to gain a wider experience of the world around them through first-hand experiences to explore, observe, problem solve, predict, think critically, make decisions and talk about the creatures, people, plants and objects in their natural environments.

Children will;

- Learn about places around our school and grounds.
- Learn about familiar features such as houses, farms and shops building on their everyday experiences through books and small world play.
- Encounter distant places through stories.

EEXAT Developmental

Understanding

the world

Geography

Milestones
Understanding

the World
Geography

By 18 Months (13-18 Months)

 Engages in multi-sensory explorations of familiar objects with familiar adults, sometimes alongside other children. By 24 Months (19- 24 Months)

 Actively and with increased independence explores and shows interest in immediate environments at home and in settings.
 Sometimes indicates recognition experiences/resources. By 30 Months (25- 30 Months)

 Through self-initiated play experiences, using a range of familiar materials and resources, is able to communicate things of personal significance about their lives, beliefs and culture.

Oak Room 3 – 4 year olds EYFS Curriculum Development Matters Understanding the world Geography

People, Culture and Communities, children will

- Continue developing positive attitudes about the differences between people.
- Know there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos.

Oak Room Curriculum Coverage Grid (Examples)

Understanding the world Geography Look on Google maps at a bird's eye view of Moreton Hall. Can they spot anything they recognise? Look at photos of different types of homes. Which type do they live in? Talk about differences and similarities. Look at books of houses around the world. How do they look different to the houses in Bury St Edmunds. What does the jungle look like? Who lives there?

Reception Early Learning Goals

Children will;

Understanding the world

Geography

- Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, nonfiction texts and maps;
- Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class;
- Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and when appropriate maps.

Reception
Curriculum
Coverage Grid
Geography

Use a world map to find places visited on holiday – display with photographs.

Discuss / describe the woods. What features would you see?

Talk about similarities /differences between a jungle and where we live.

What is a cave? What would it be like to live in a cave? Discuss / describe the woods. What features would you see?

	S Vocabulary to Communicate Geographically	
Evergreen N	ursery Reception	A. P.
street	Home	
road	land	
bridge	sea	
school	beach	
church	cliffs	
house	globe	_
shop	earth	
bungalow	country	
traffic lights	city	
zebra crossing	town	
roundabout	local area	
map	atlas	
journey	forest	
town	hill	
	mountain	
	jungle	
	different	
	similarity	
	physical feature	
	human feature	
	What can you see?	
	What can you observe?	
EYFS Geos	graphy Progression of Knowledge and Skills Overview	
Geographical Enquiry	 Naming simple features e.g. trees, ground, wall, grass, road Using some descriptive vocabulary to describe features e.g. tall tree, long wall Begin to compare features of different environments e.g. park 	
	compared to house	
Direction	 Follow one step positional instructions e.g. stand up, sit down Follow positional instructions e.g. under the table, through the table, stand next to 	
Maps – drawing, using,	Begins to make marks to represent home	
knowledge	Begin to make marks to represent buildings, trees roads	
	Begin to make marks to represent journeys	
	 Showing an interest in maps e.g. look at atlases, road maps, 	
	treasure maps	
	I can explain the difference between land and sea on a map	
	I begin to show an interest in google maps and look at features	
	from a birds eye view	
Place Knowledge	Make observations about their local environment e.g. park, school, home	
Scale / distance	I can use words like big and small to describe things around me	
Human and physical	I can use basic geographical vocabulary such as tree, sky,	
geography	grass, sea, forest, river, beach	
	I can use basic geographical vocabulary such as house, school,	
	shop, car park, cinema, cafe, airport, train station	

EYFS Geography Assessment

Early Excellence Assessment Tracker (EExAT)

The assessment tool is based around a Birth-Syears child development framework. The assessment picture for each child is based on practitioner knowledge gained predominantly from observations and interactions with the child. Practitioners consider what a child can do consistently and independently in a range of everyday situations and take account of evidence from a range of perspectives. Effective assessment takes place within responsible pedagogy which enables each child to demonstrate learning in the fullest sense. It takes place when children have the opportunity to demonstrate their understanding, development and learning behaviours in a range of contexts. Through their access to a rich learning environment, children are provided with the opportunities and conditions in which to demonstrate all aspects of their geographical development in both the indoor and outdoor learning environments.

Image



Observation Note

Polly was playing with the jungle area. EYP prompted Polly to go and look at the animals in the jungle area. Pollu picked up the monkey and started placing it on the branch, EYP asked Polly 'do monkeys live in the trees?'. Polly nodded. EYP extended by asking live?'. Polly picked up an elephant and placed it in the water. Polly continued to play in the jungle area with all the animal, placing them in the places where theu

Beginning to develop an understanding of a jungle environment.

Image



Observation Note

Amaya made her house with her peer she showed me where the door was to get in and said it had three windows pointing to each edge and counted, "1,2,3". "Who lives in your house," EYP asked.
"Mummy, Daddy, Amaya and my Hayden".

Statements

UTW > People, Culture θ Communities 37 - 42

Using vocabulary to describe features, making observations about her home.